

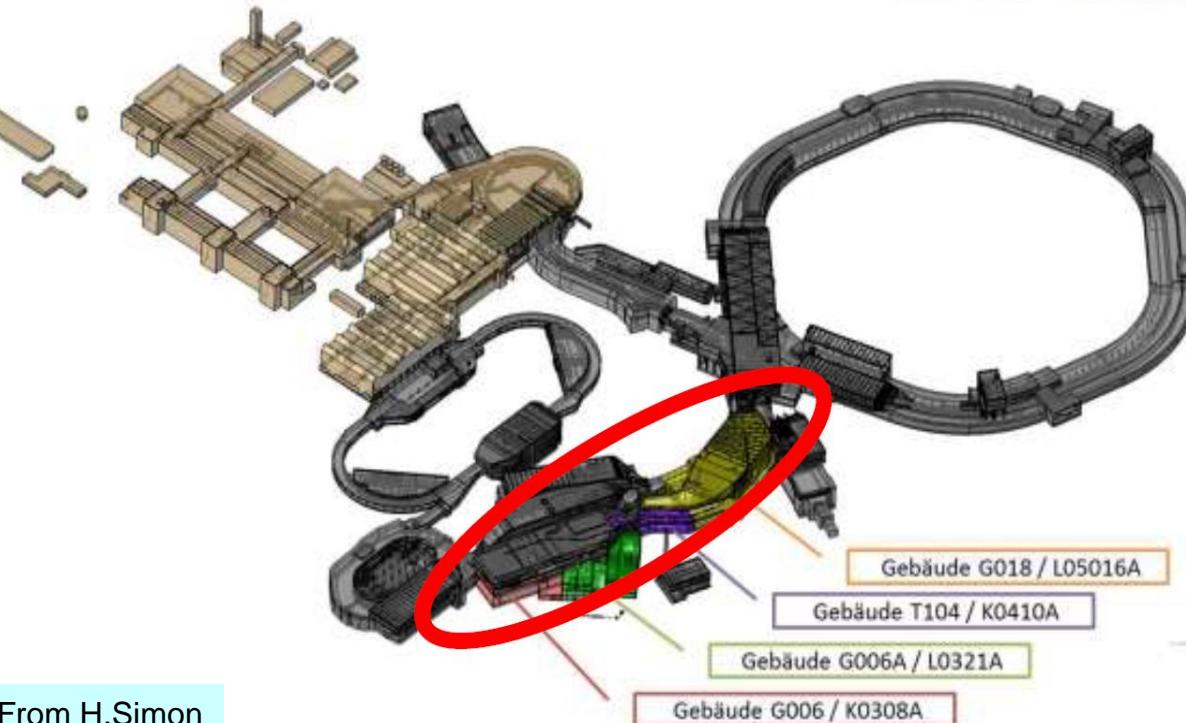
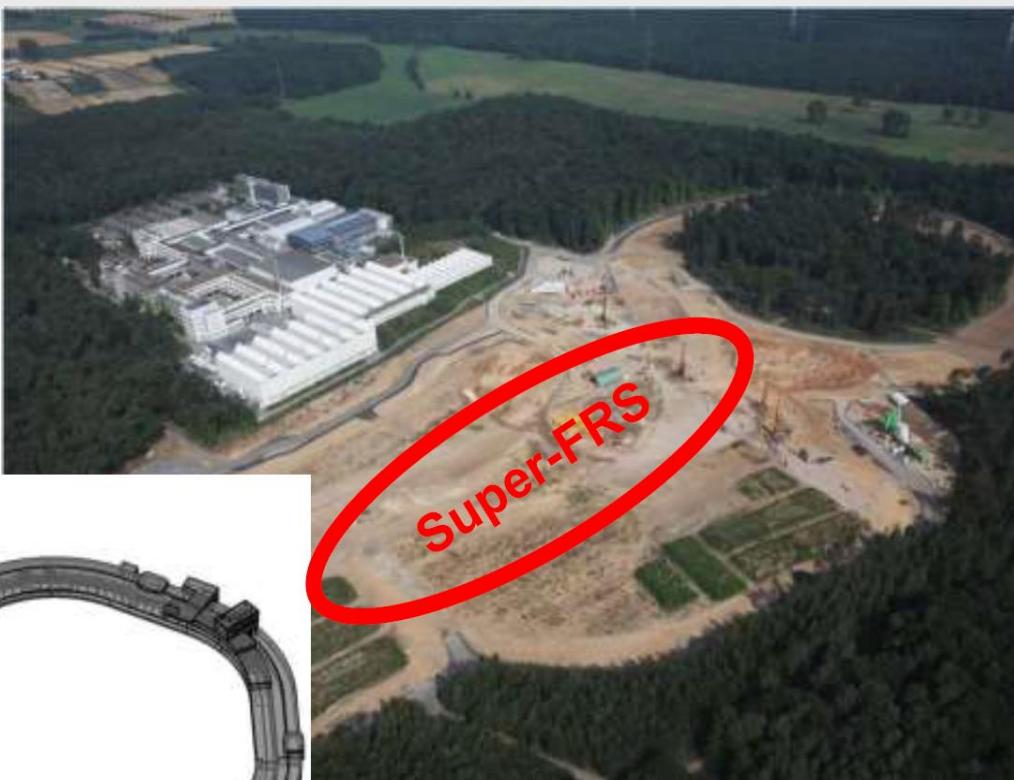
Super-FRS Status

I. Mukha for the Super-FRS Project

Int. Workshop on Antiproton Physics and Technology at FAIR,
Novosibirsk, Nov. 16-19, 2015

- **Super-FRS Layout and Design Principles**
- **Civil Construction**
- **Super-FRS Components**
- **Project Control**
- **Summary**

Stepping stone towards the facility

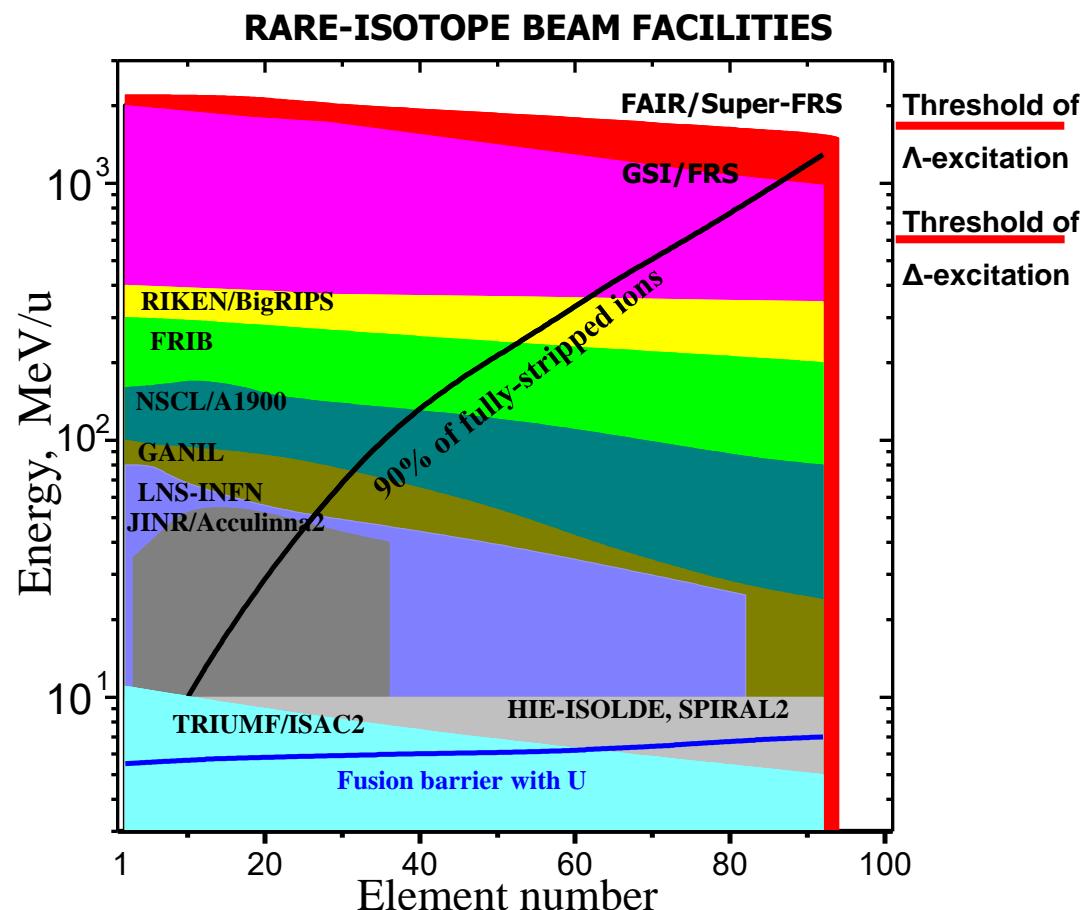


Unique features of the Super-FRS

- Universal beams: ions of all elements up to uranium
- Beam energies 100...2000 MeV/u
- Spectrometer with high momentum resolution ($d\vec{p}/\vec{p} \sim 1E-4$)
- Flexible ion-optical multiple-mode/multiple-stage operation (isotope separation, dispersion-matched stages, spectrometer modes)

Transition from FRS → Super-FRS

- 100 x higher primary-beam intensity
- 10 x higher transmission for projectile fragments and fission products
- higher ion-optical flexibility: multiple-stage operation/separation/measurements
- full transmission to the three branches (LEB, HEB, RB)
- new instrumentation at all branches: high-resolution spectrometer and ISOL-type experiments



Super-FRS Layout and Design Principles

Design Parameters:

$\varepsilon_x = \varepsilon_y = 40 \pi \text{ mm mrad}$
 $\varphi_x = \pm 40 \text{ mrad}$
 $\varphi_y = \pm 20 \text{ mrad}$
 $\Delta P/P = 2.5 \%$

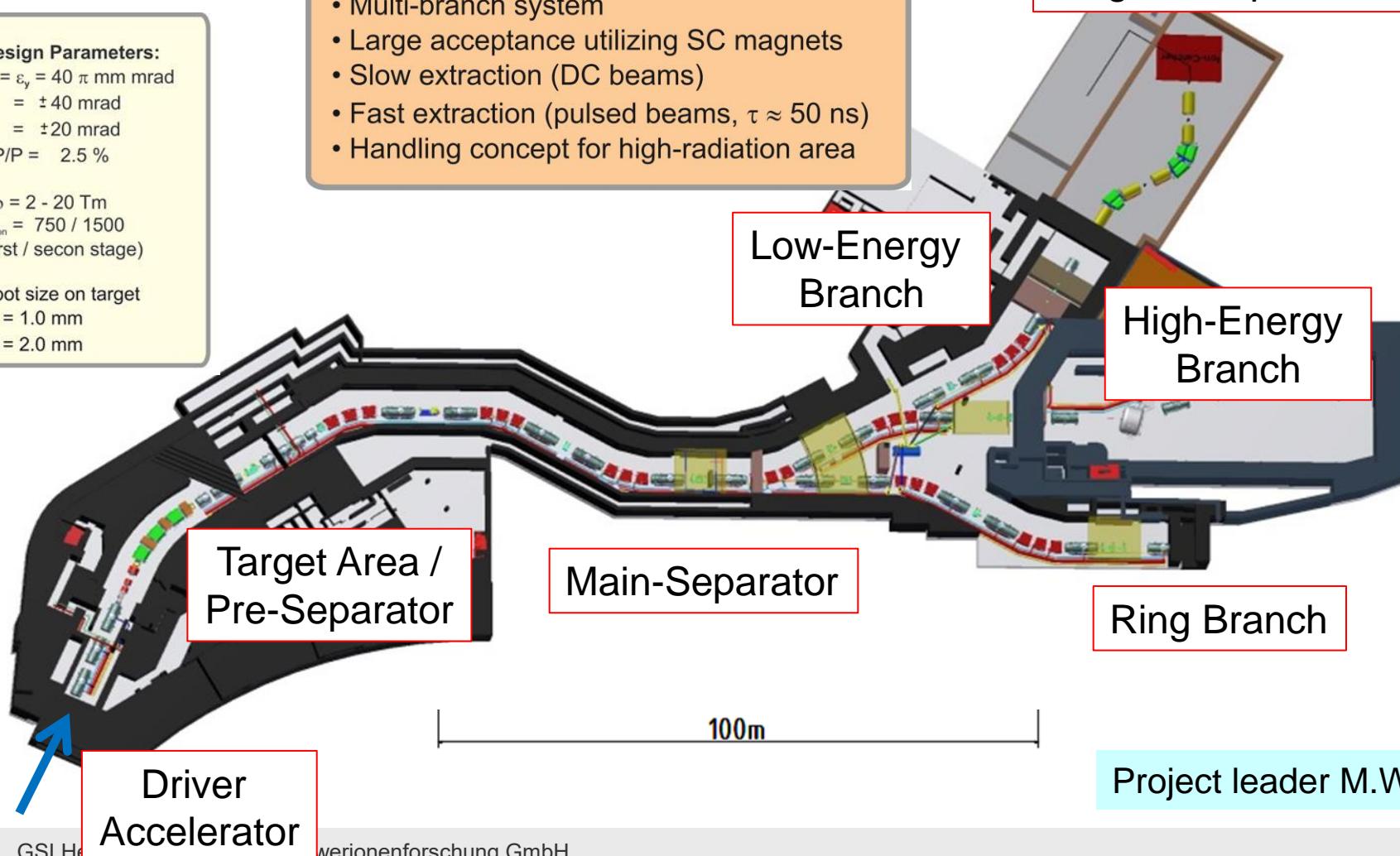
$B_p = 2 - 20 \text{ Tm}$
 $R_{\text{ion}} = 750 / 1500$
(first / second stage)

Spot size on target
 $\sigma_x = 1.0 \text{ mm}$
 $\sigma_y = 2.0 \text{ mm}$

Features:

- 2 Separator-stages
- Multi-branch system
- Large acceptance utilizing SC magnets
- Slow extraction (DC beams)
- Fast extraction (pulsed beams, $\tau \approx 50 \text{ ns}$)
- Handling concept for high-radiation area

Energy Buncher / Magnetic Spectrometer



03_Major_Milestones (Buildings)		
CC Phase B		
SCC	Transfer SFRS - Experimente (K0410A) (T103)	
SCC.MB10-LV	Building ready for installation + Low voltage distribution boards active	14.01.2020
SCC.MB11	Building ready for accelerator commissioning	30.06.2020
SCC	SFRS (L0516A) (G018)	
	Kontrolle und Überprüfung von Ausführungsplanung	01.08.2016
	Start of construction	03.07.2017
	Shell building ready for iron shielding (ESTIMATION!!!)	11.01.2019
SCC.MB09	Building shell completed	03.07.2017
SCC.MB10-LV	Building ready for installation + Low voltage distribution boards active	14.01.2020
SCC.MB11	Building ready for accelerator commissioning	30.06.2020
SCC	SFRS HE-Cave (K0308A) (G006)	
SCC.MB09	Building shell completed	03.07.2017
SCC.MB10-LV	Building ready for installation + Low voltage distribution boards active	14.01.2020
SCC.MB11	(K0308A) (G006) Building ready for accelerator commissioning	30.06.2020
SCC	SFRS LE-Branch (G006B)	
SCC.MB10-LV	Building ready for installation + Low voltage distribution boards active	14.01.2020
SCC.MB11	Building ready for accelerator commissioning	30.06.2020
SCC	SFRS Supply (L0321A) (G006A)	
SCC.MB10-LV	Building ready for installation + Low voltage distribution boards active	14.01.2020
SCC.MB11	Building ready for accelerator commissioning	30.06.2020

NUSTAR Buildings



- Execution planning: on hold
- Route planning: on hold
- Review 02/2015: consider LEB cave
- Concept Rep. on a target shielding
- Gas supply, gas mixing station
- Establishing cable base

Build. 006a,
Service building

Build. 006
(High-Energy cave)

Build. 018,
(Target building)

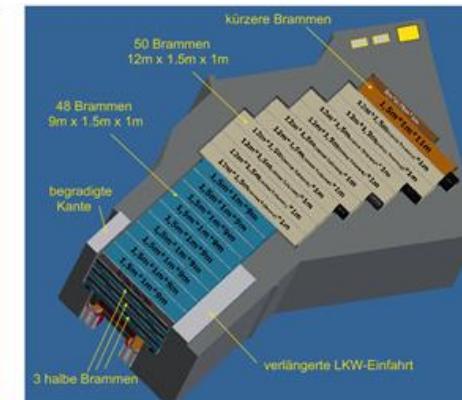
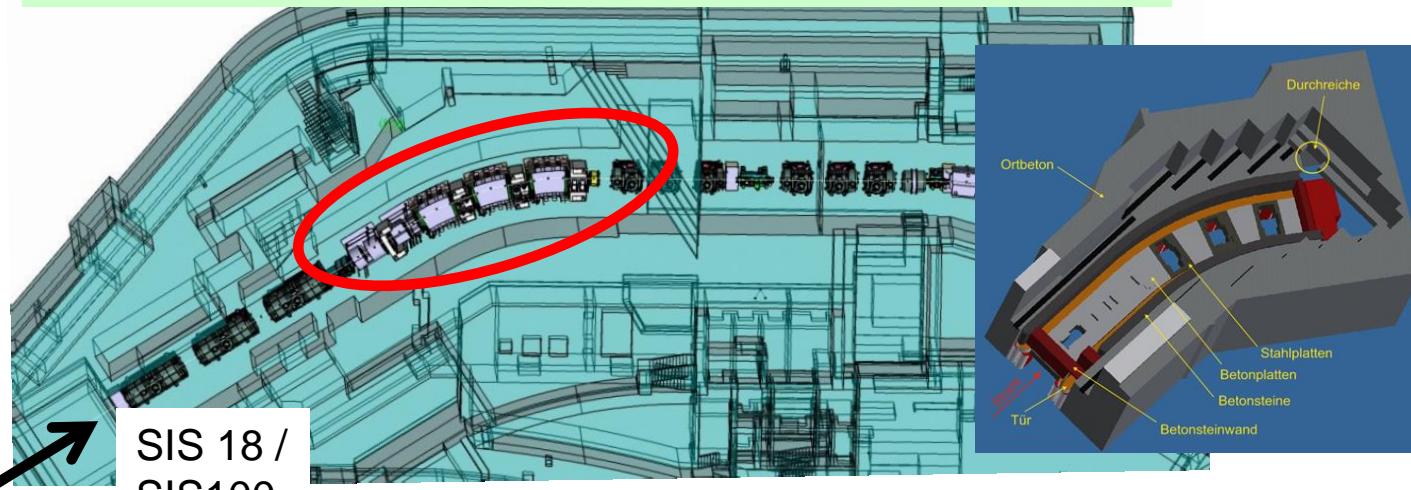
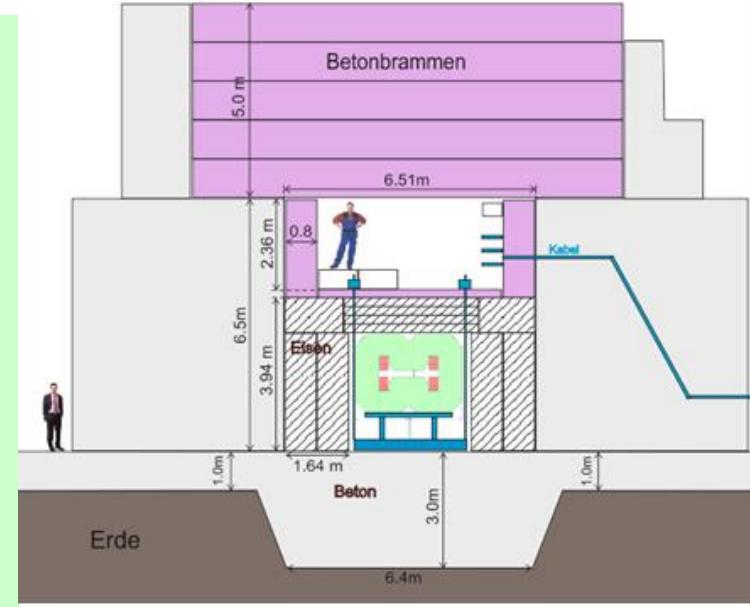
Tunnel 103
(Separator tunnel,
supply tunnel)

100 m

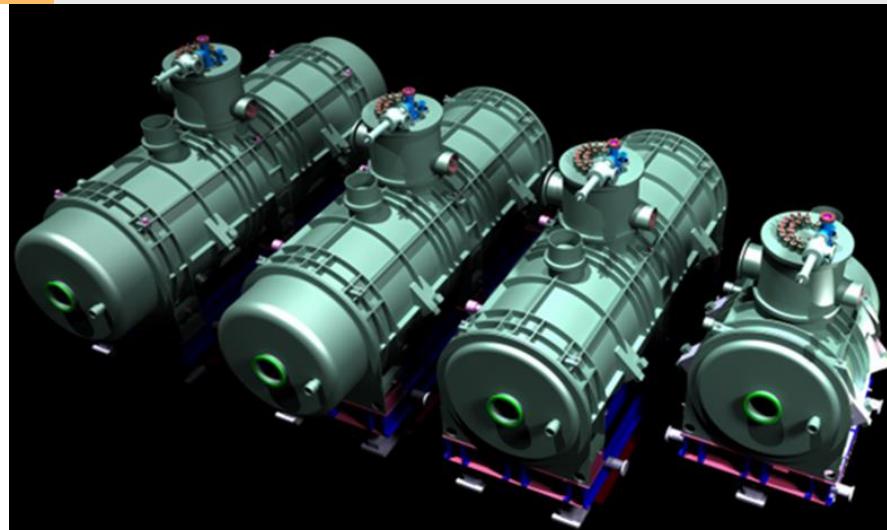
To Coll.Ring

Target Shielding, Build. 018 (CR under approval)

- Detailing of target area shielding planning
 - advanced overhead crane design
 - advanced planning of maintenance-tunnel
- Main measures of proposed changes
 - adapt shielding of beam-tunnel
 - height and shielding of maintenance-tunnel
 - slab shielding of maintenance-tunnel
 - various: front-end access to maintenance-tunnel, storage for plug-insertion, ...



SuperConducting (SC) Multiplets



- 25 long multiplets (mainly Main Sep.)
- 8 short multiplets (Pre-Sep.)
- Quadrupol triplet / QS configuration
- include corrector elements & steerer
- iron dominated, cold iron (\approx 40 tons)
- common helium bath, LHe \approx 1.300 l
- warm beam pipe (38 cm inner diameter)
- per magnet 1 pair of current leads
- max. current <300A for all magnets

Tender History:

- Tender opened in Q3/2013
 - ✓ qualifying and two negotiation rounds
- Interruption in Q2/2014 (formal aspects)
- Re-opening in Q3/2014,
 - ✓ supervised by lawyer's office
 - ✓ no qualifying, two negotiation rounds
- **Contract award July 1st, 2015 ☺ ☺ ☺**
- Winning company: ASG Genoa
- **Contract volume: \approx 50 M€**



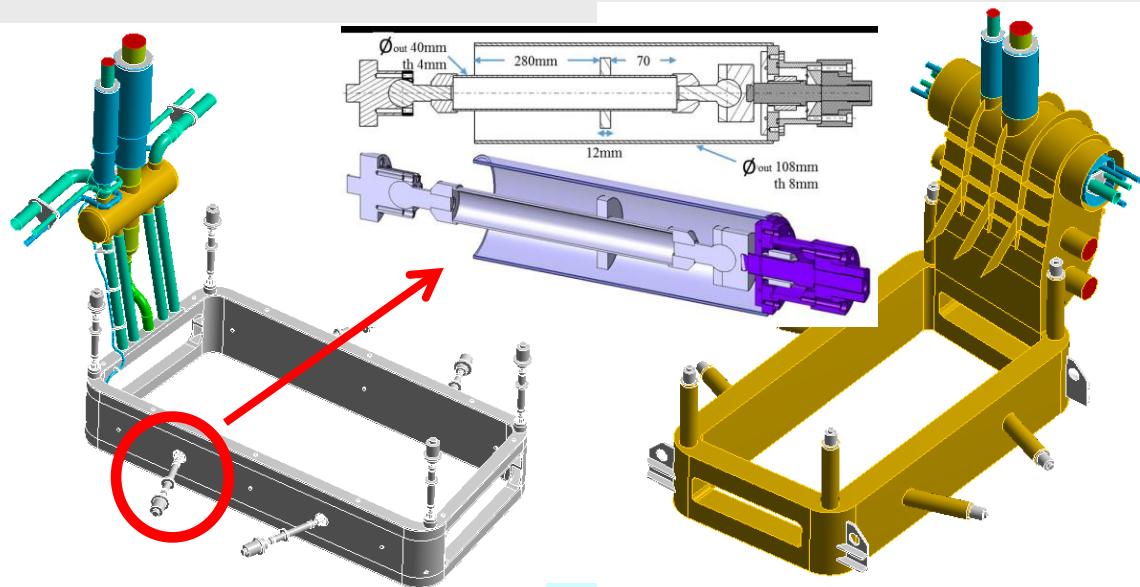
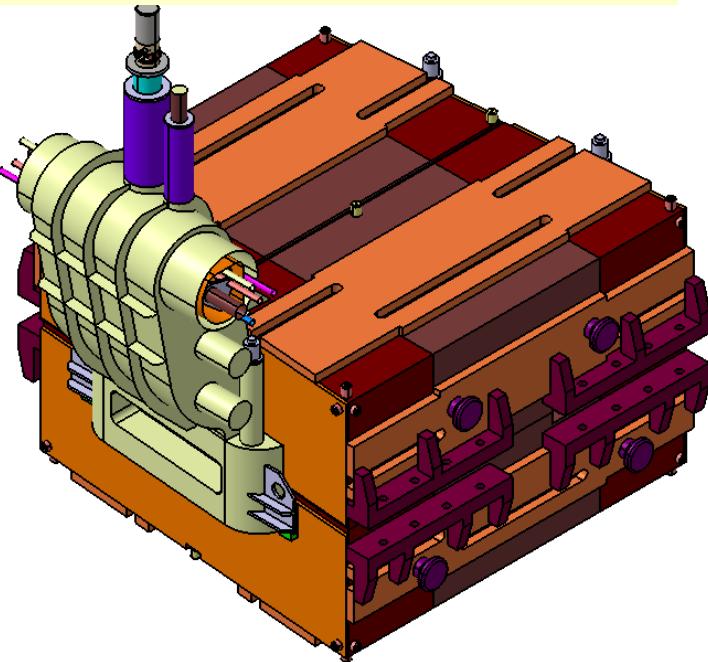
Kick-off, ASG Genoa, July 14, 2015

SC Dipole Magnets I



Scope

- 3 dipole units 11°
- 21 dipole units 9.75°
 - 3 times modified cryostat
- Warm iron, SC coil
- Aperture $\pm 190\text{mm} \times \pm 70\text{mm}$
- Weight: 50 to 60 ton



Overall Status (branching dipoles are not included):

- ✓ Collaboration agreement with CEA/Saclay:
 - In-Kind Contribution is under preparation, it includes Detailed design, Technical follow-up
- ✓ Technical Kick-off 01/2014
- ✓ Visit from IMP Lanzhou 04/2014 (CEA & GSI)
- ✓ Pre-DR & Final DR (includes external advisor)
- ✓ Concept DR established,
Detailed Specifications are under assessment
 - Documents in release process (EDMS, 10/2015)

SC Dipole Magnets II

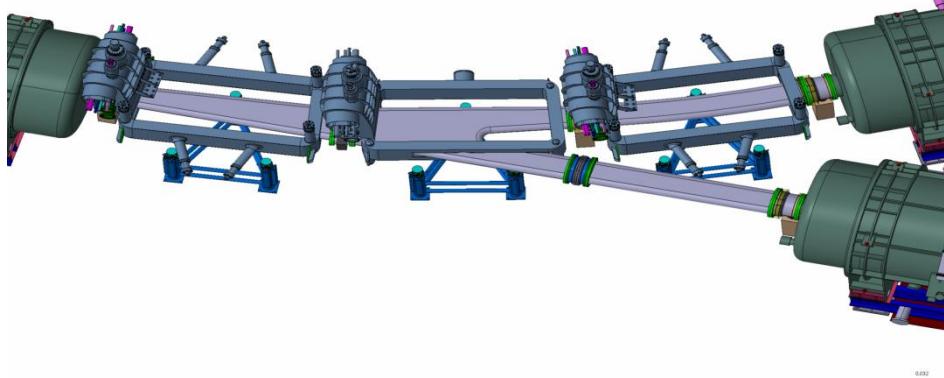


Branching Magnets:

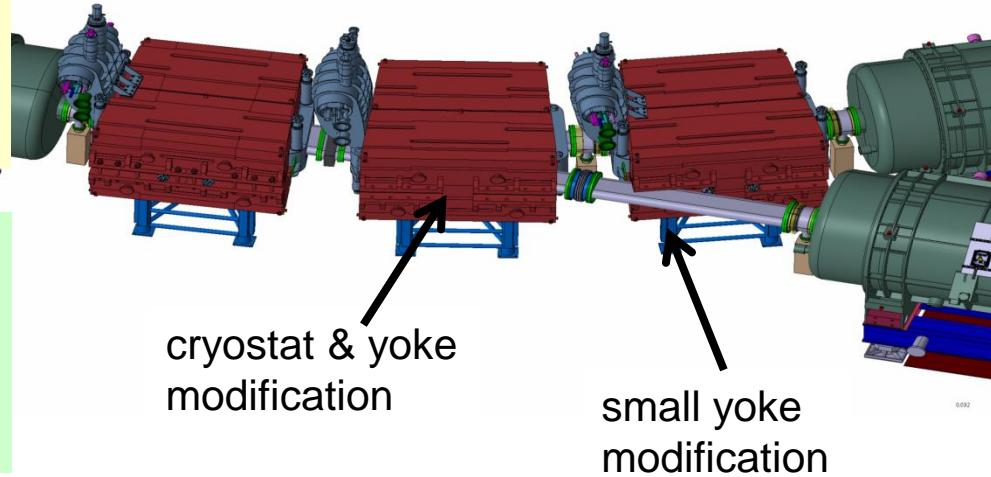
- needs special design for yoke & cryostat
- integration of y-shape vacuum chamber to reinforce cryostat

SC Wire Tendering (closed):

- Contract award 05/2015
- Winning Company: Luvata, Finland
- Delivery 1st batch 05/2016 (-> FOS dipole)



Branching Point



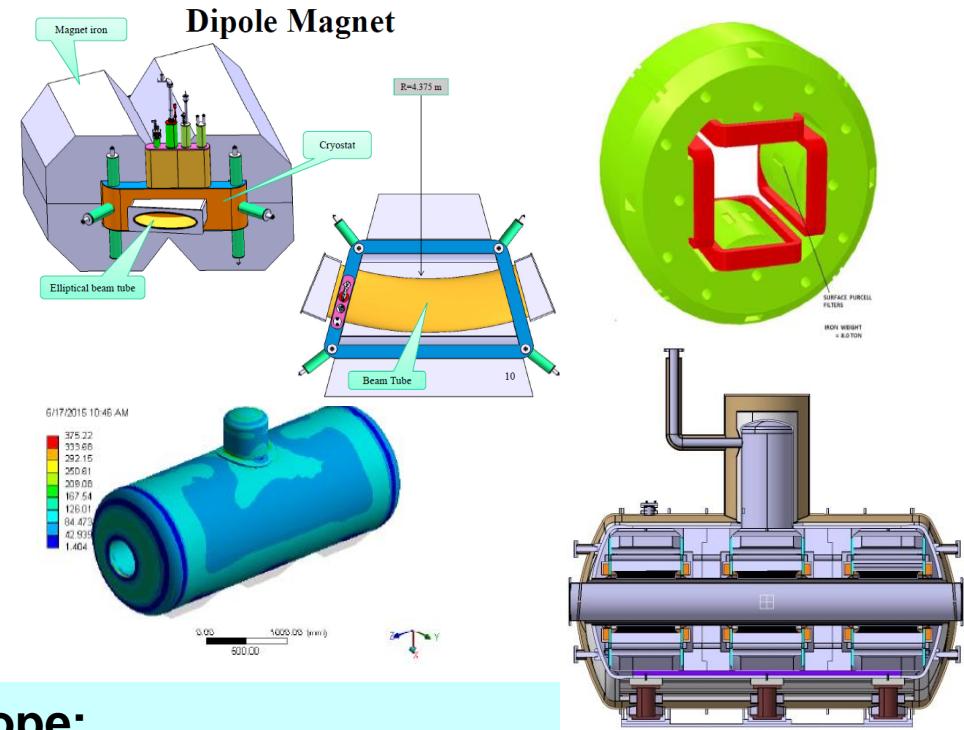
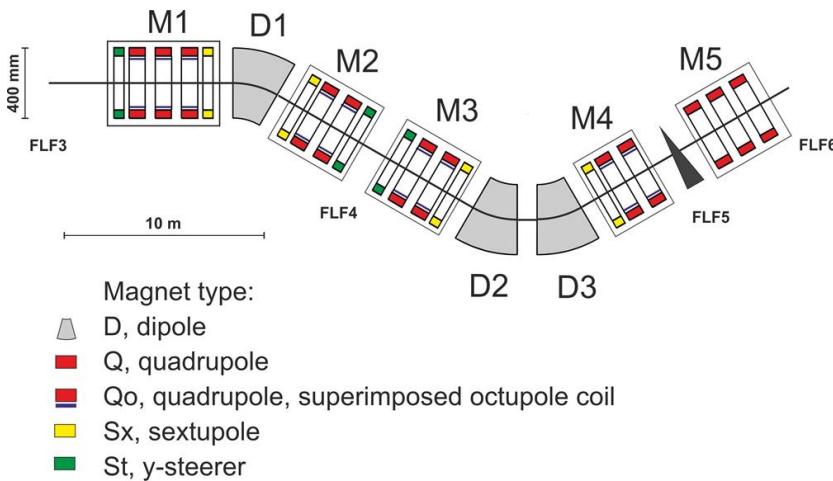
Procurement Dipoles:

- ✓ Pre-bidder information meetings Q4/2014
- Tender opening (by FAIR): Q4/2015
- Contract award expected Q2/2016
- Final DR expected Q4/2016
- Factory Accept. Test of the First-of-Series: Q3/2017
- Site-Accept. Test (CERN): Q1/2018 -> release of series
- Prod. and Test of series: Q2/2018 – Q2/2021

Magnets of the Energy Buncher

Overall status:

- Coll. partner VECC (**Indian in-kind**)
- Regularly meetings established
- Parameters of individual magnets fixed
- Preliminary magnetic designs available
- Preliminary cryostat designs available
 - Collision within available space
 - 20 bar design to be verified

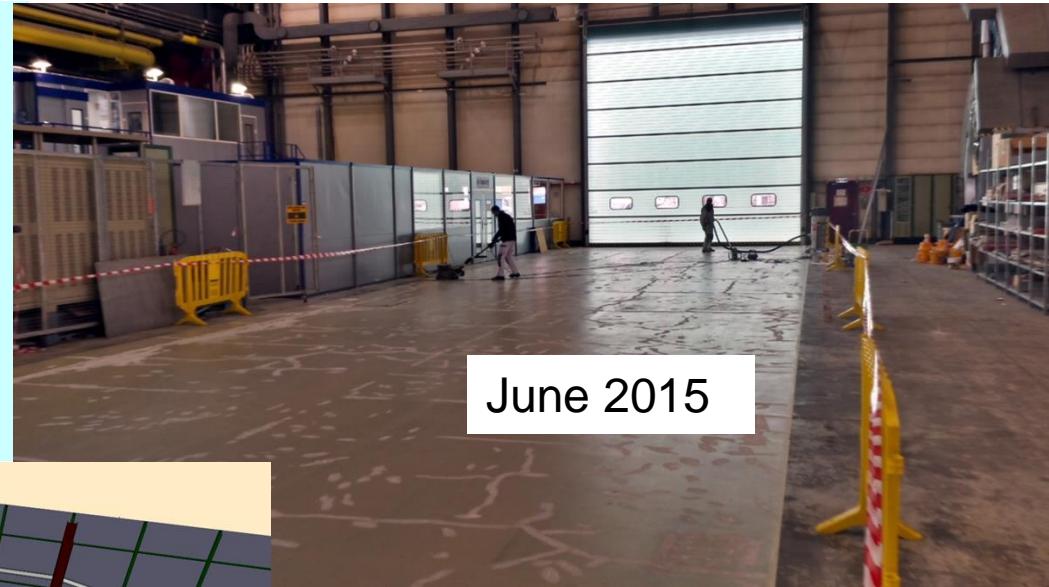


Scope:

- 3 dipole units with 30° deflection angle
 - superferric, warm iron, SC coils
 - challenging: required field quality
- 5 multiplets, QD or QT configuration
 - superferric, cold iron
 - parameters of magnets like in separator

Magnet Testing @ CERN

- Scope (separator magnets):
 - ✓ 24 Dipoles (PS & MS),
 - ✓ 31 Multiplets (+ 2 spare)
 - does not include EB magnets
- Place: CERN building 180; includes:
 - testing area, storage area
 - control room, offices



Facility ready in Q4/2016
 3 universal test benches, basically:

- 1 setting-up & cool-down
- 1 measuring
- 1 warm-up & disassemble

each activity ≈15 days

Series measurement time

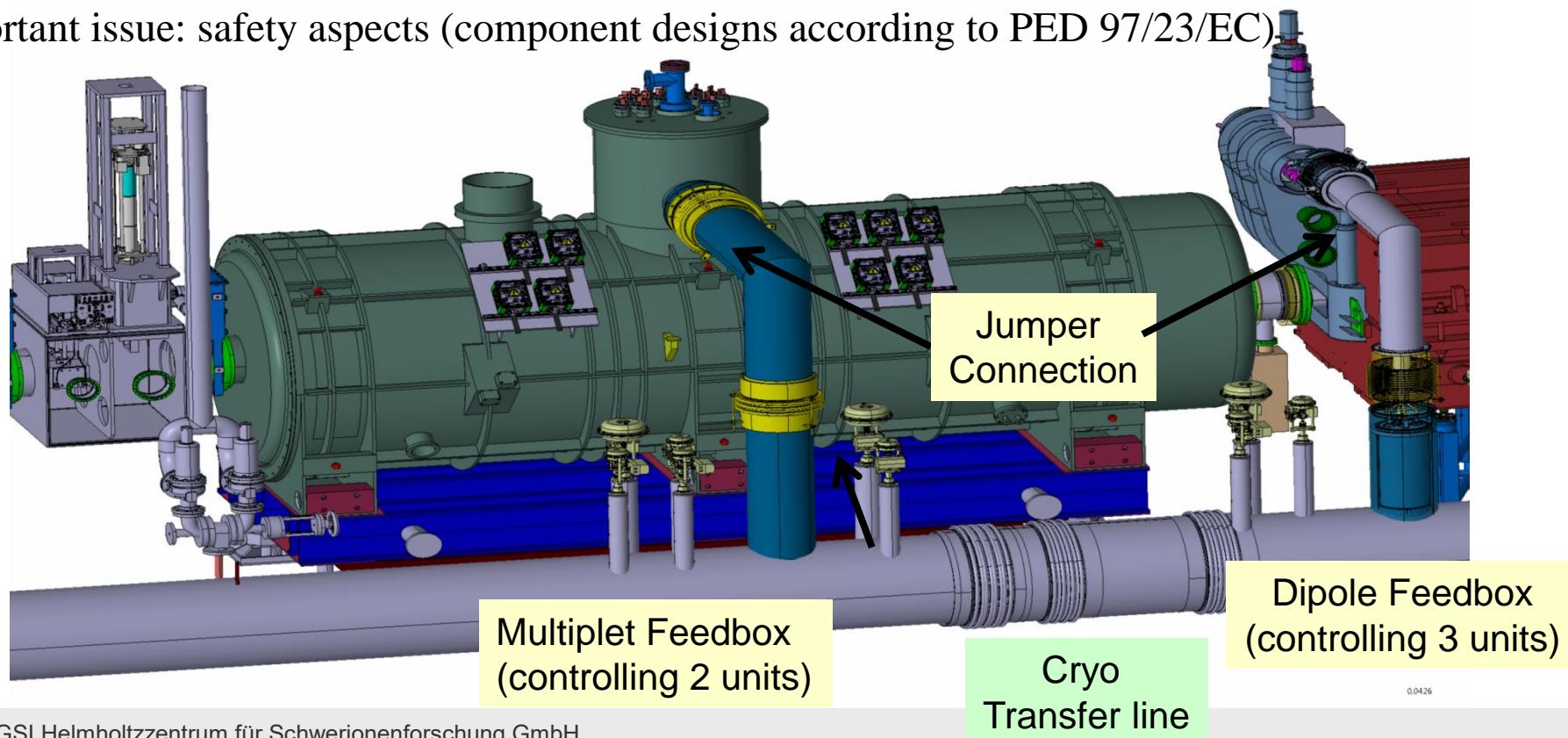
- 3 to 3.5 years

Super-FRS Local Cryogenics

Tasks:

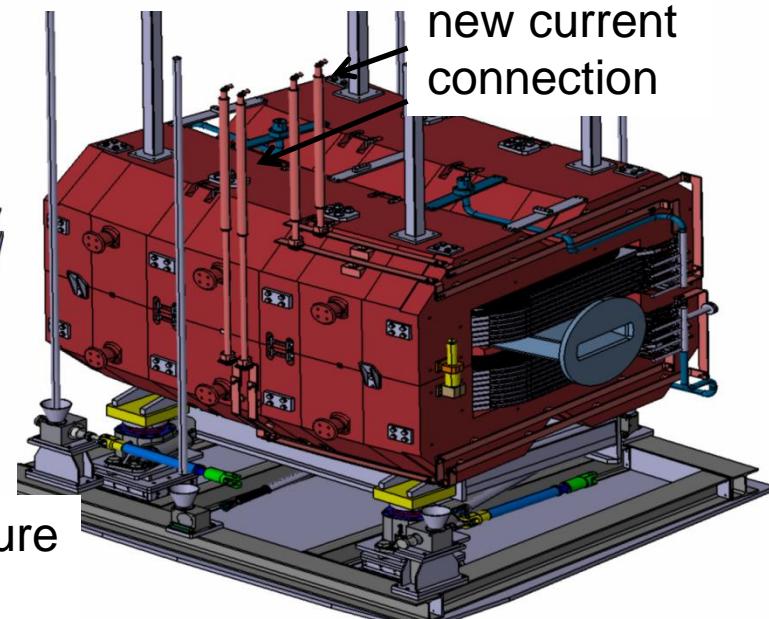
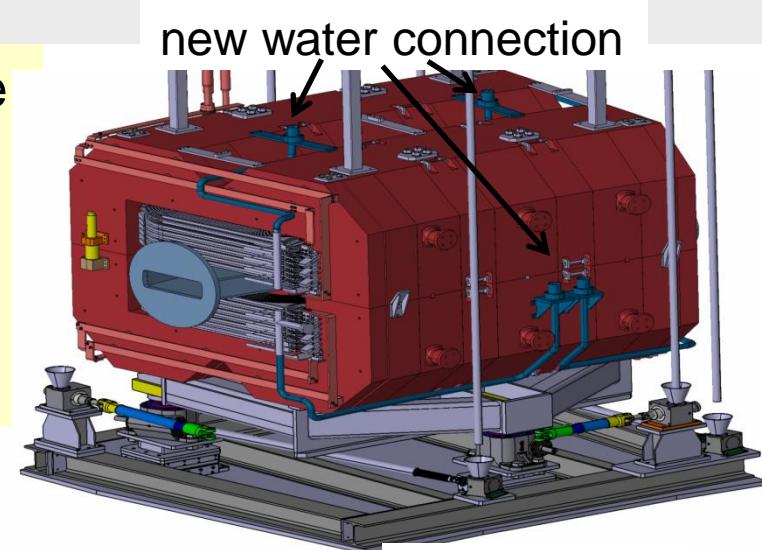
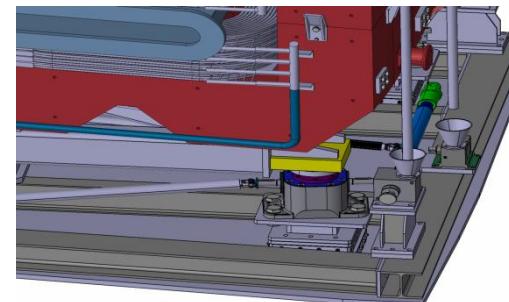
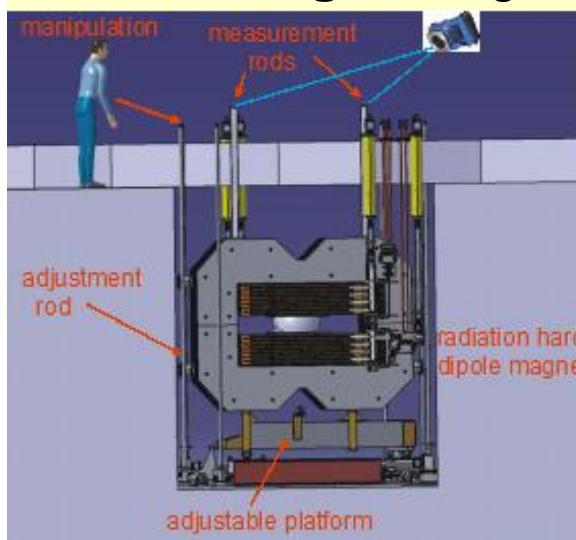
- Design and development of Super-FRS local cryogenic system
- Specifying/developing of main LC components (**Polish In-Kind**)
- Support of Super-FRS SC magnet development
- Support to the design of the testing facility @ CERN

Important issue: safety aspects (component designs according to PED 97/23/EC)



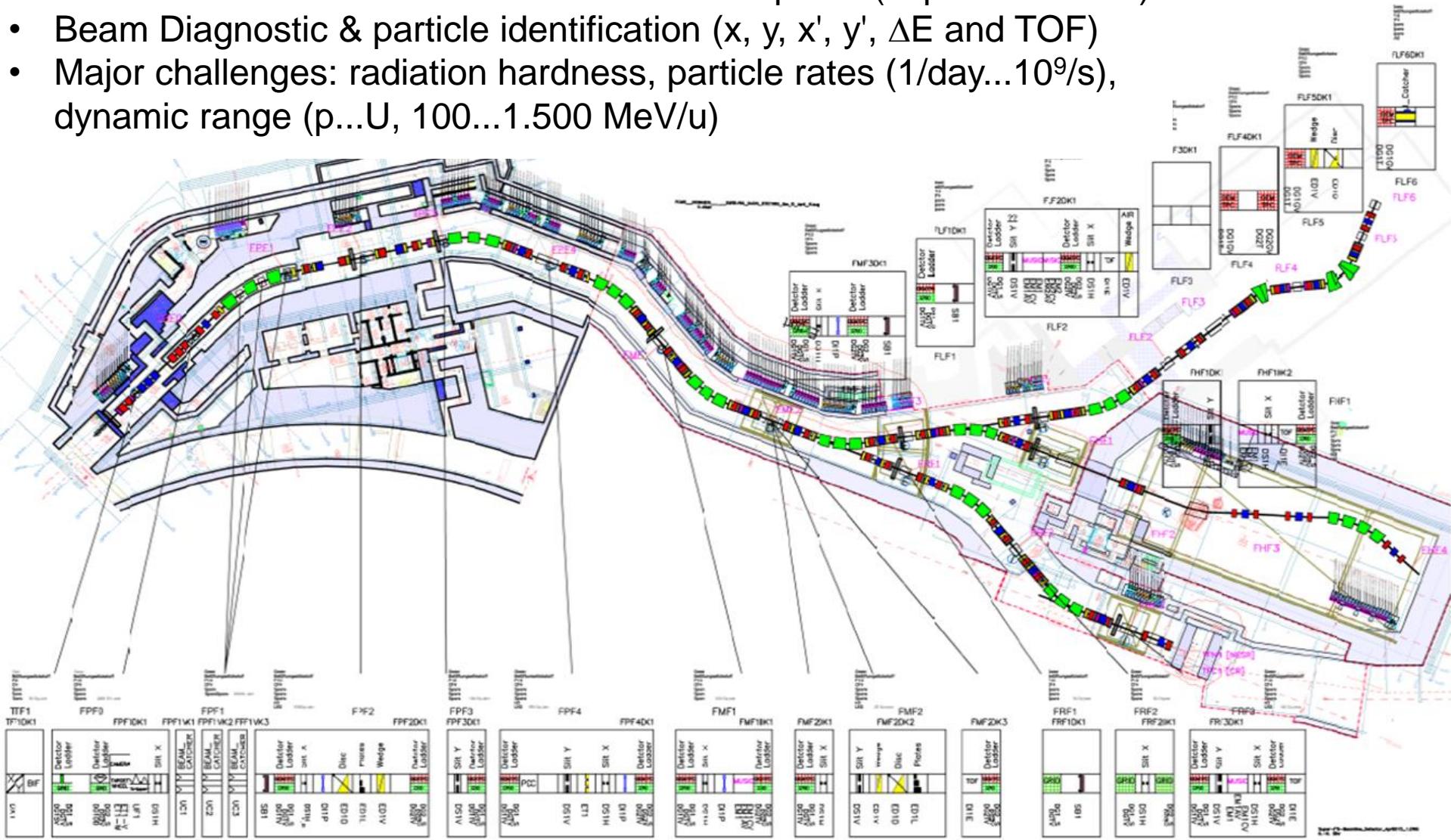
Radiation Resistant Magnets (at the Target Area of Super-FRS)

- ✓ Normal conducting magnets using MIC cable
- ✓ 3 dipole units, 3 quadrupoles, 2 sextupoles
- ✓ Prototype dipole (95 ton) built and tested
- Modification of remote alignment
 - ✓ Design ready
 - ✓ Tender (construction) in preparation
- Remote connectors under revision
- **Tendering of magnets via FAIR (Q3/2016)**



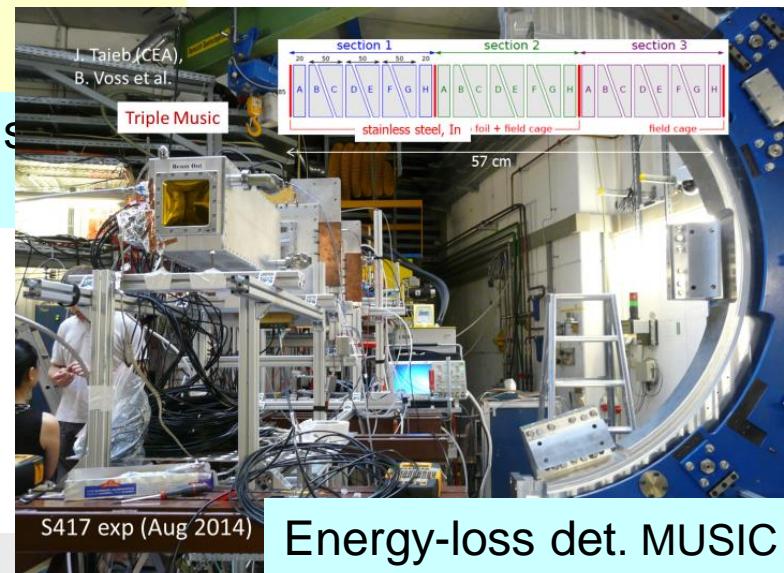
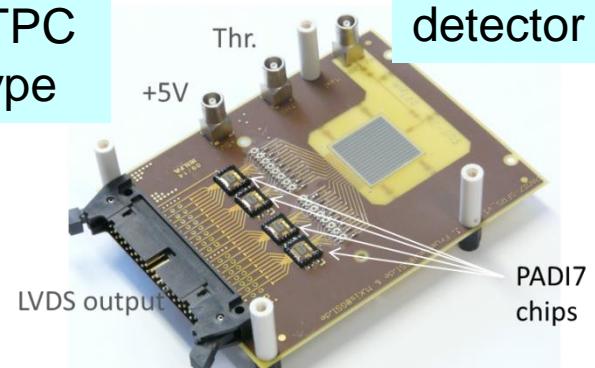
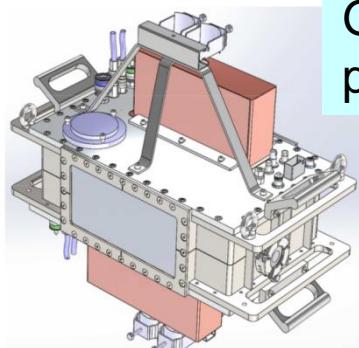
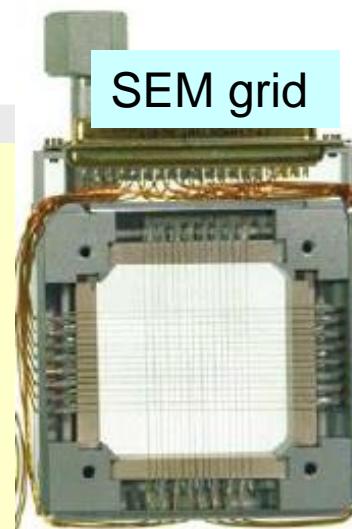
Focal Plane Equipment (Overview)

- Beam instrumentation defined for each focal plane (separator mode)
- Beam Diagnostic & particle identification (x , y , x' , y' , ΔE and TOF)
- Major challenges: radiation hardness, particle rates (1/day... 10^9 /s), dynamic range (p ...U, 100...1.500 MeV/u)



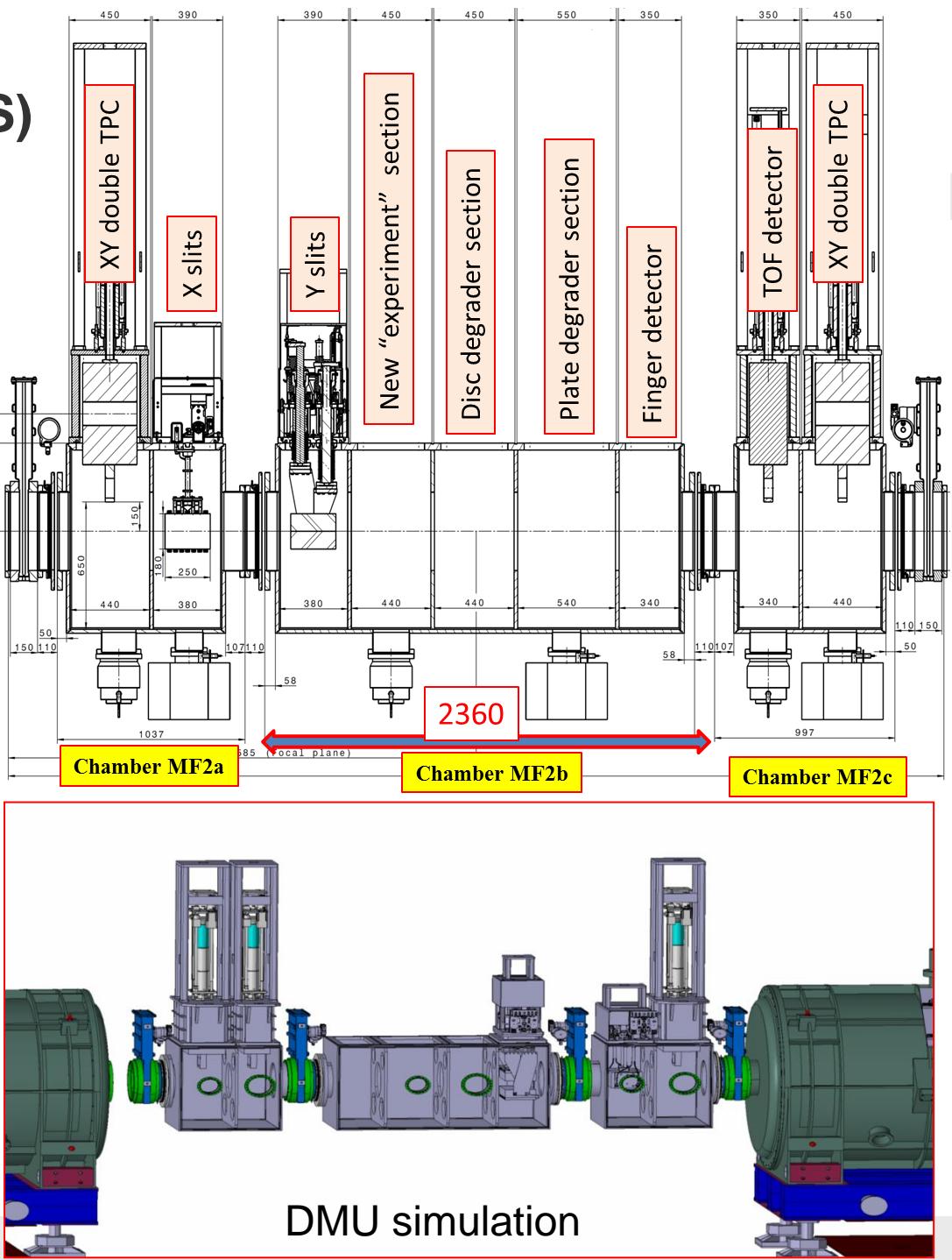
Beam Diagnostics

- Full isotope identification ($x, y, x', y', \Delta E$ and TOF)
- Operation modes: fast- and slow-extracted beams
- Detector systems (**all are in R&D / Prototype Phase**)
 - SEM-GRID & ladder system (**Finnish in-kind, GSI**)
 - GEM-TPC (**Finnish in-kind, U Bratislava, GSI**)
 - Silicon detectors (**Russian in-kind, Ioffe PTI**)
 - Diamond detectors (**Russian in-kind**)
 - Plastics (**Swedish in-kind**)
 - MUSIC detectors (**EoI Finland, GSI, CEA Bruyère**)
- Beam tests in 2015/2016 at: Jyv., LNS Catania, Riken
- DAQ (**Swedish in-kind**) -> NUSTAR EDAQ



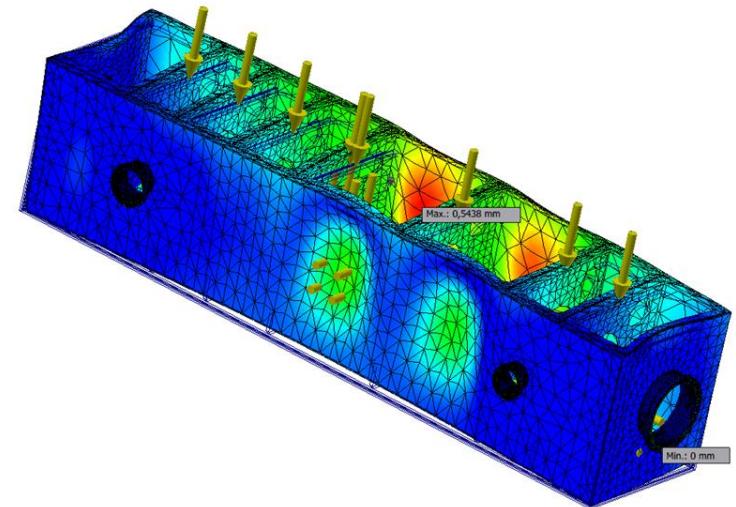
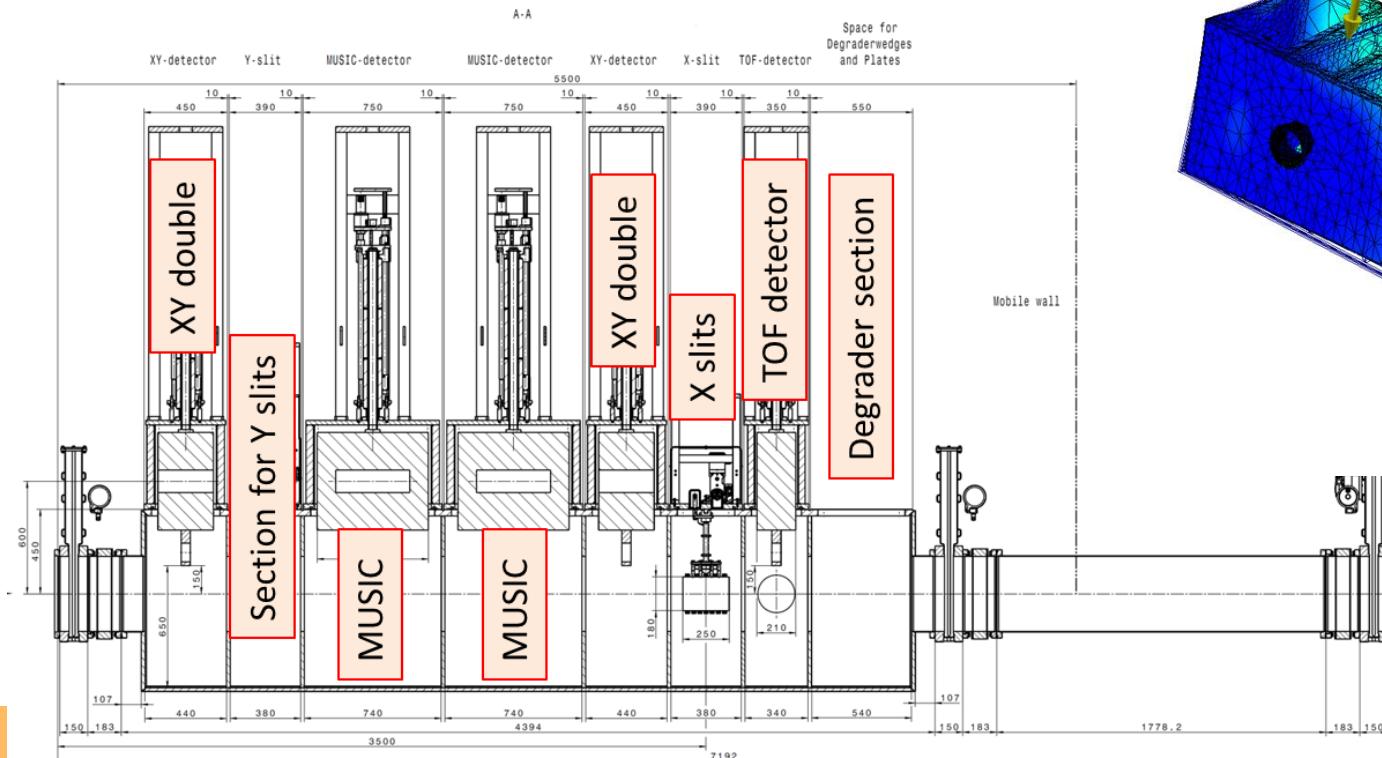
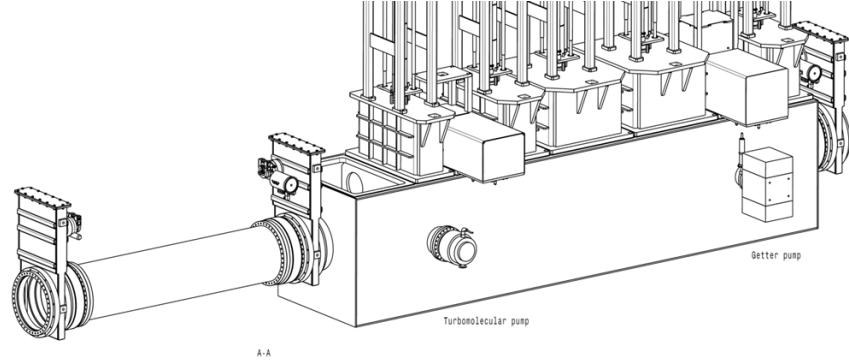
Focal Plane Chambers (example: FMF2, midplane MS)

- In total 21 chambers
- Chambers cross section
 - 1x1 m²
- Chambers length:
 - from ≈0.8 m to ≈4.5 m
- ✓ Total weight of 28 tons
- ✓ ‘Standardized’ flanges for inserts
- ✓ Pumping ports and vacuum instrumentation considered
- ✓ DMU collision checks
- ✓ Remote handling capability (robotic @ Pre-Separator)



Focal Plane Chambers. Example: FLF2 at exit of LEB

- The FLF2 area prolonged by 2m
- Chamber has 8 inserts, length ≈ 4.4 m
- FEM simulation of chamber stability including vacuum and the inserts load



Focal Plane Chambers. Outlook



- In sum 21 chambers, total weight of 28 tons
- Detailed Technical Specifications expected in Q2/2016
- **Russian In-kind Contract (or via Tender)** expected Q3/2017
 - ~1200 kEur by the EoI FAIR-BNPI
- Final Design Report expected Q1/2018
- Delivery expected Q2/2018-Q4/2019
- Site Acceptance Tests expected Q2/2018-Q1/2020

Device type: SFRS Diagnosekammern, PSP:2.4.7.1.1 , Owner: RBFR

Nr	Name	Nomenklatur	CID	Dimensions, LxBxH	Weight, kg	Drawing number	Last update
1	TF1	TF1DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1014999-A-V02	27.01.2015
2	TPF0	TPF0DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1014999-A-V02	27.01.2015
3	PF2	FPF2DK1		3470x960x1130	2574	TS-1015337-A-V02	27.01.2015
4	PF3	FPF3DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1014999-A-V02	27.01.2015
5	PF4	FPF4DK1		3520x960x965	2770	TS-1015140-A-V01.1	24.07.2014
6	MF1	FMF1DK1		3361x960x965	1864	TS-1015035-A-V03	17.07.2015
7	MF3	FMF3DK1		2354x960x965	1948	TS-1015411-A-V02	16.10.2015
8	MF2a	FMF2DK1		957x960x965	900	TS-1015222-A-V03	25.09.2015
9	MF2b	FMF2DK2		2306x960x1130	1890	TS-1015222-A-V03	25.09.2015
10	MF2c	FMF2DK3		997x960x965	782	TS-1015222-A-V03	25.09.2015
11	HF1a	FHF1DK1		1594x960x965	1050	TS-1015081-A-V03	14.10.2015
12	HF1b	FHF1DK2		2674x960x965	2025	TS-1015081-A-V03	14.10.2015
13	LF1	FLF1DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1015024-A-V02	27.01.2015
14	LF2	FLF2DK1		4394x960x965	3514	TS-1015200_K5D_V04	19.08.2015
15	LF3	FLF3DK1		997x960x965	782	TS-1015222-A-V02.1	05.08.2014
16	LF4	FLF4DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1019672-A-000	12.02.2015
17	LF5	FLF5DK1		2054x960x1130	1476	TS-1019404-A-V01	16.10.2015
18	LF6	FLF6DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1015242-A-V02	27.01.2015
19	RF1	FRF1DK1		1044x960x965	900	TS-1015242-A-V02	27.01.2015
20	RF2	FRF2DK1		1454x960x965	1060	TS-1015000-A-V01a	27.01.2015
21	RF3	FRF3DK1		2610x960x965	2041	TS-1015263-A-V02	22.07.2015
Total				21 stk	27500		

Beam Instrumentation

(slits, degrader, secondary targets, ...)



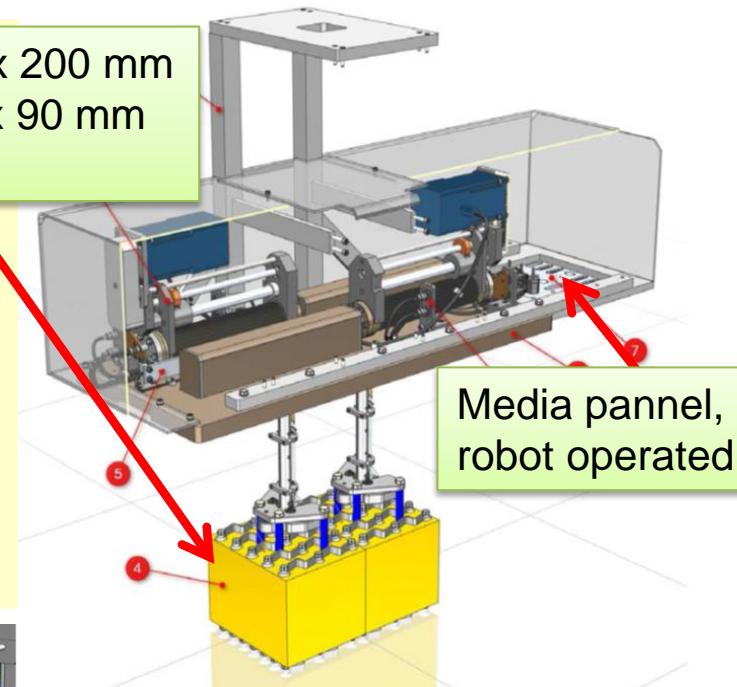
university of
groningen

GSI

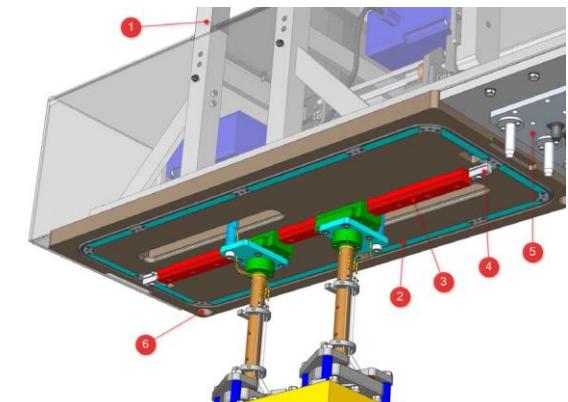
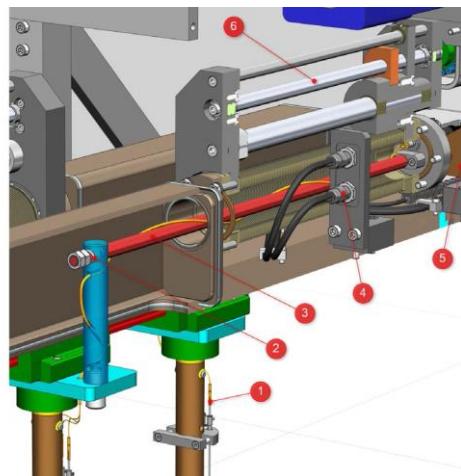
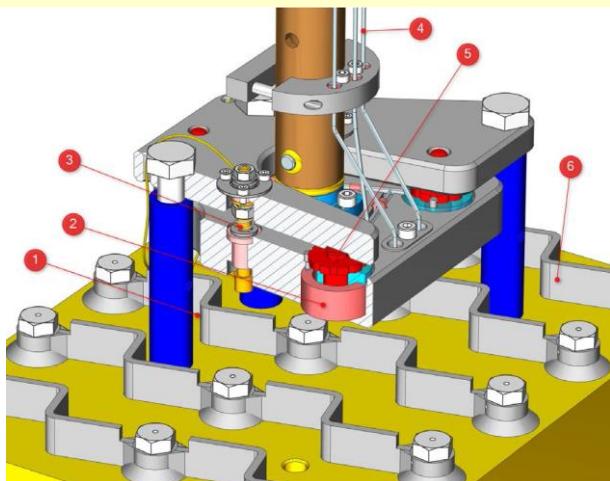
X/Y Slit-systems

- Overall 18 slit pairs required
- Remote handling foreseen
- ✓ Specification established
- ✓ **Collaboration contract with KVI-CART, Nederland**
- ✓ PDR done 08/2014,
 - Pre-design existing
 - thermal simulation / cooling issues considered
- Pre-Series slit-system expected Q3/2015

X-slit size: 200mm x 200 mm
Y-slit size: 400mm x 90 mm
Material: Densimet

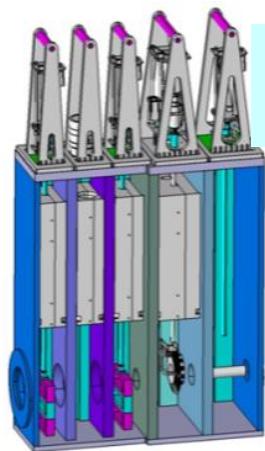


Media pannel,
robot operated

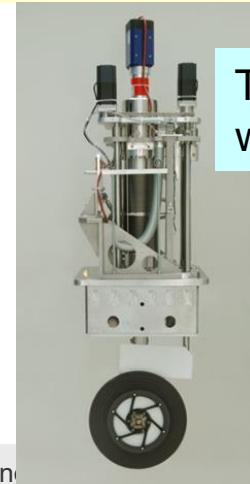


Target Area Installations

- Target chamber & plug inserts (**German in-kind**)
 - ✓ draft specification existing
 - collaboration contract with KVI-CART in preparation
- Target wheel & plug inserts (**German in-kind**)
 - ✓ Prototype wheel existing, long term R&D running
 - collaboration contract with KVI-CART in preparation
- Beam catcher (**Indian in-kind**, chamber & plug inserts)
 - ✓ visit of CMERI colleagues in Q4/2014 →
 - ✓ definition report agreed → preparation of specification
- Pillow seals (**German in-kind**)
 - ✓ Prototype set-up (large size) existing



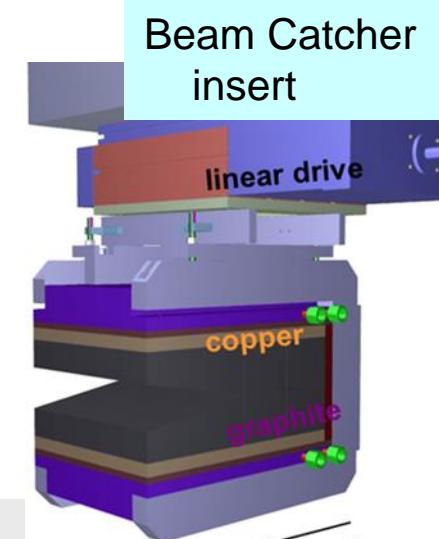
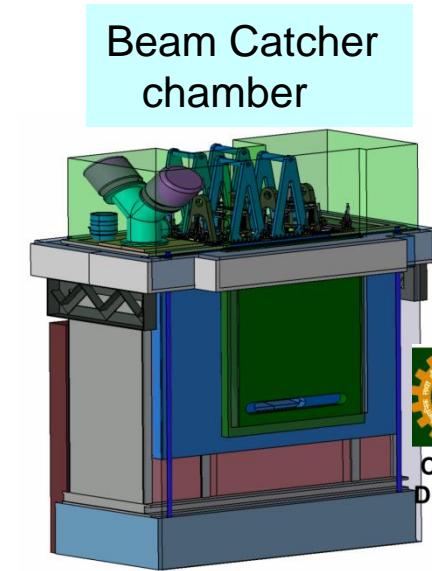
Target chamber



Target wheel

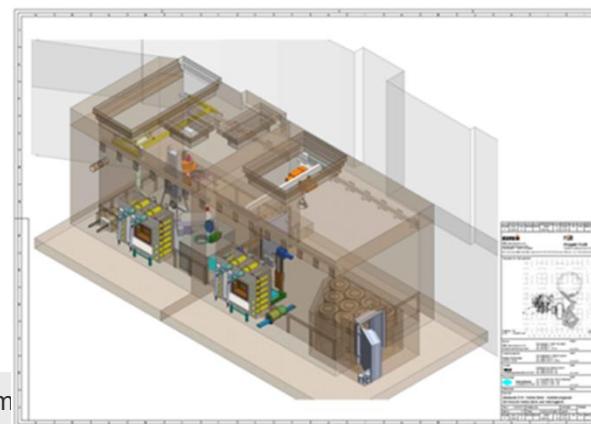
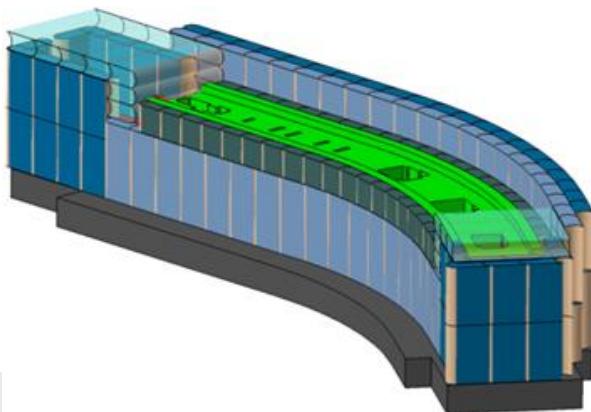
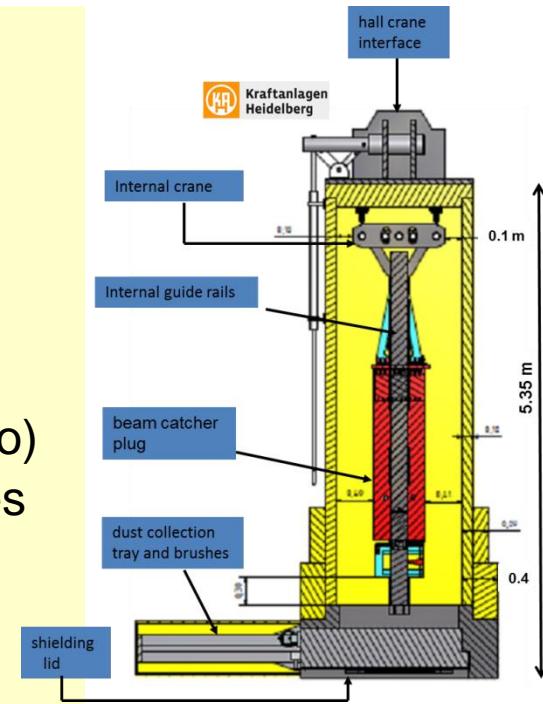


Pillow seal



Target Area Infrastructure

- Hot Cell Complex (**German in-kind**)
 - Two-cell concept (maintenance and storage)
 - ✓ Prelim. & approval planning by nuclear eng. company
 - ✓ Mock-up has been installed
- Shielding flask (**Finnish in-kind**, 50 tons)
 - ✓ Draft specification available
 - ✓ Finnish partner identified (Hollming Works LTD, U Aalto)
 - GSI/FAIR will have responsibility on permissions issues preplanning → approval process → order production.
- Iron shielding (previous ‘missing item’, not yet assigned)
 - ✓ Draft specification available





- Civil Construction
 - review on target shielding design
 - execution planning ready to be continued
- SC Magnets and Testing (most time critical items):
 - multiplets: contract awarded
 - dipoles: CDR established, tendering in preparation; design of branching units still tbd
 - Test facility at CERN under preparation
- Development and procurement of various components under way (according to the project plan)
- Project control and steering using MS Project

Thanks to M. Winkler