

Trigger Timing Distribution

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2016.09.05

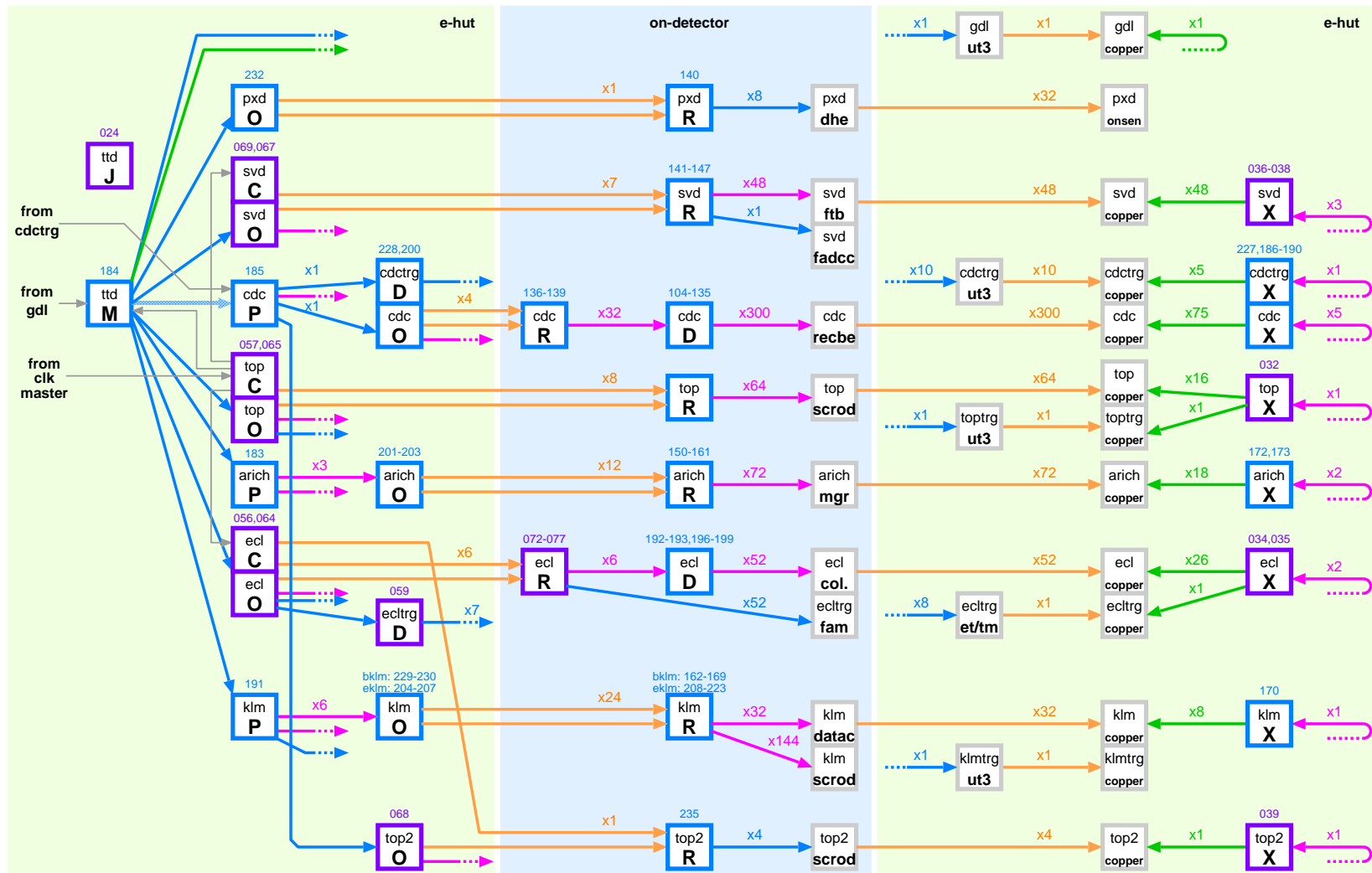
Belle II Trigger/DAQ workshop

BINP, Novosibirsk

Topics

- **E-hut/B4 status and near term connection plan**
- **FTSW module got broken**
- **Bug fixes**
 - Event number shift problem
 - Broken header problem
 - hslb 0.54 problem
- **JTAG-over-b2tt**
 - firmware readback
 - ZYNQ processor programming
- **New major revision**
 - Motivation
 - New features

TTD tree



2016.06.20 version

with second TOP2
for CDC+TOP
readout at B4

For beast phase2,
a second master
and PXD2 are
added, and TOP2
becomes SVD2

Glossary

FTSW nodes

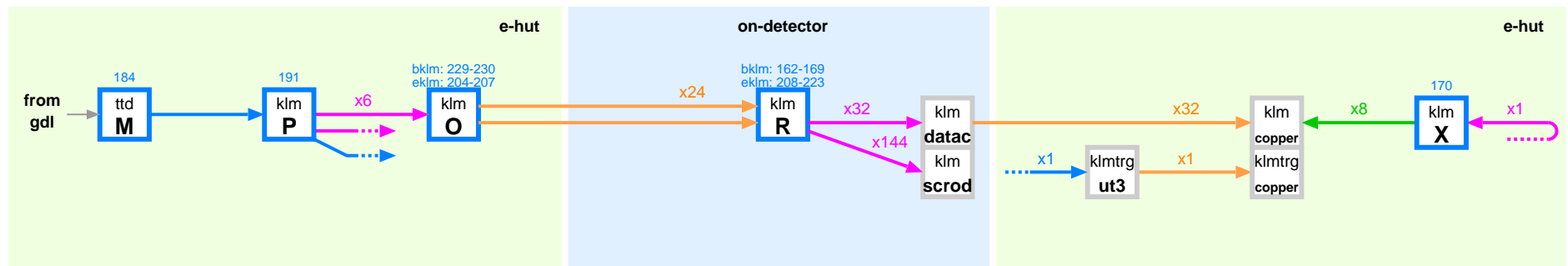
M: master
P: primary
O: optical
R: receiver
D: distributor
X: copper/trx
J: jtag

→ b2tt on CAT7
→ b2tt/B2L optical
→ b2tt+JTAG
→ trxlk
→ clock

● No change since 2016.6 B2GM

Near term plan for KLM

- Full Barrel connection scheduled in 2016.9.12–19 with Isar
- ft3o firmware problem
 - ft3o is in a crate with no VME CPU
 - ft3p to ft3o connection had a problem in the default setup (CDC's ft3p is controlled by a VME CPU)
 - ft3p firmware has been intensively updated in 2016.6–7
 - KLM configuration is now tested in B2
- Optical fiber problem
 - fiber from patch panel to FTSW on the detector had no light output
 - it should be fixed now



FTSW module got broken

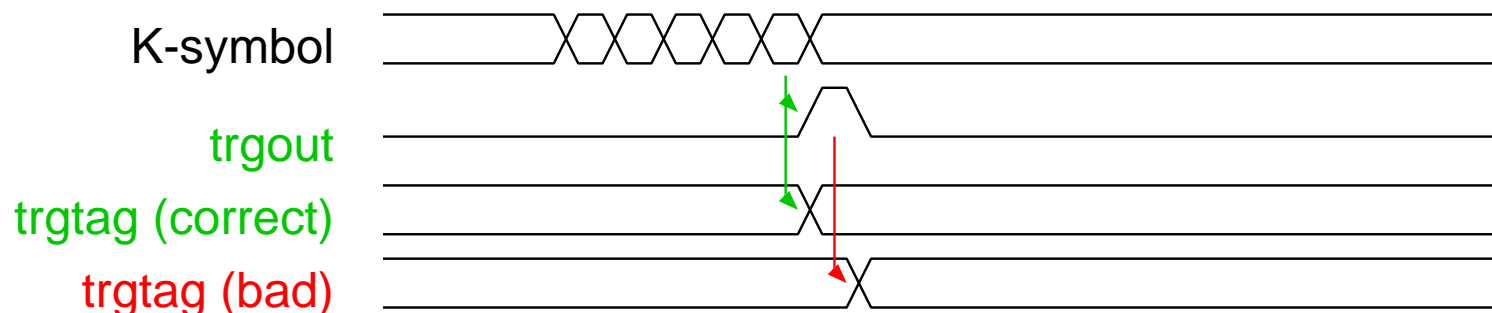
- **FTSW #058 used by ARICH group around end of 2016.6**
 - This module has been heavily used by the TOP group
 - Virtex 5 FPGA could not be accessible by JTAG at all
 - Rest of the JTAG chain was confirmed to work
 - Could not apply +2.5V voltage to VCCAUX/VCCIO
 - No help by replacing regulator / 2.5 V from elsewhere
 - No way for any partial use if Virtex 5 cannot be programmed
- **FTSW #025 used by ARICH group around end of 2016.8**
 - This module has also been heavily used by the TOP group
 - So far probably only OUT-6 and OUT-8 RJ-45 ports are affected: these cannot be used for JTAG programming
 - ARICH group will keep using the other ports
- **Reason: static electric shock (?) large current draw (?)**
- **Action plan:** since FTSW/2 spare is getting short, make more FTSW/3 and replace **six** FTSW/2 in COPPER crates with FTSW/3.

Event number shift problem

- Two event tags from b2tt:

```
trgtag    : out std_logic_vector (31 downto 0);  
fifodata  : out std_logic_vector (95 downto 0);
```

- The latter for Belle2link header, the former for users
- They have to be available at the next clock upon trgout
- While trying to simplify the code, the event tag was incremented after seeing trgout, i.e., **it was not incremented at the next clock of trgout**
- It was okay in **b2tt-0.40 (2015.05.28)**, both were wrong in **b2tt-0.45 (2016.04.07)**, I noticed and fixed but only in the fifodata in **b2tt-0.46 (2016.04.07)** and used in DESY test
- Now it's fixed in **b2tt-0.48 (2016.06.29)**



Broken Belle2link header problem

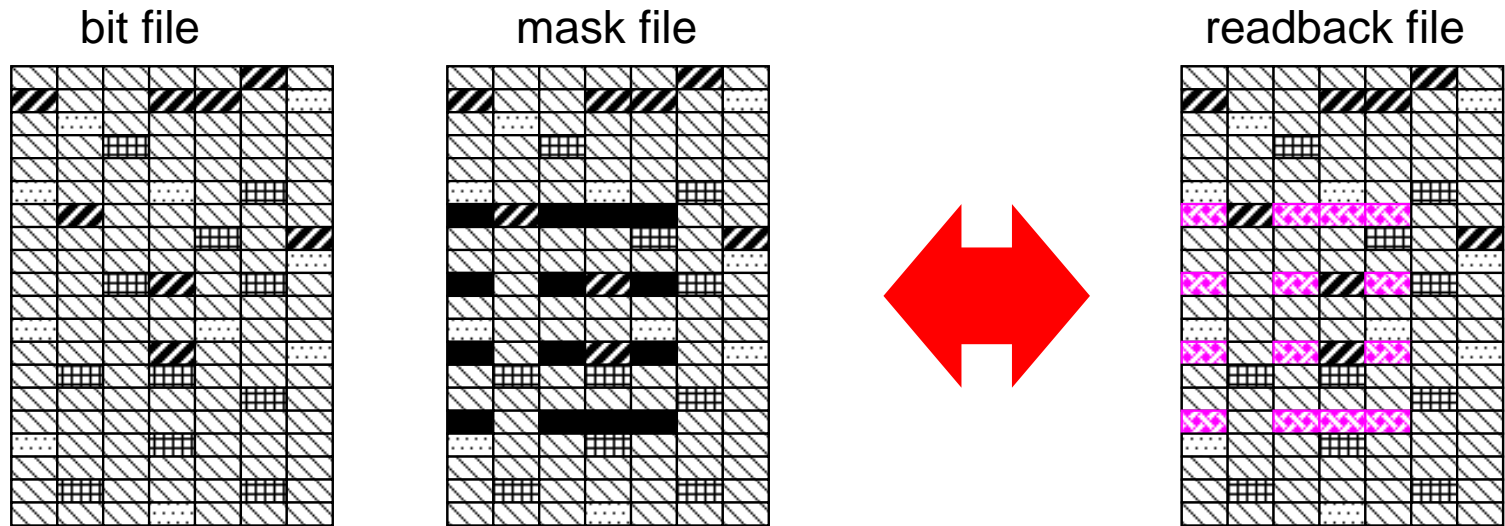
- There was a long standing broken header problem in the ECLTRG Belle2link:
0xffffffff 0xffffffff 0xffffffff2 (fifodata is simply bad).
- Sunghyun Kim identified that it happens when the trigger interval is just around the end of a Belle2link event transaction.
- Bug was in the ttnext (belle2link out) → fifonext (b2tt in) signal timing.
- ttnext should be issued when the belle2link header is filled, but it was deferred to the end of the event. Mishap might have happened when the belle2link state machine was revised.
- This bug is in belle2link 0.16, fixed in **belle2link 0.18** together with **b2tt 0.48**.
- I thank and apologize Sunghyun for reporting this and taking such a long time to fix.

hslb 0.54 problem

- **hslb 0.54** was released together with **belle2link 0.16** to fix the long-standing parameter read problem
- It meant to clean up the state machine including some suspicious piece of code in **hslb 0.52**
- However, it was reported that **parameter read sometimes fails** with “**Timer expired**” message with hslb 0.54 + belle2link 0.16, while it does not happen with hslb 0.52 + belle2link 0.16
- First reported by TOP, also found by ECL, and I could also reproduce in B2
- So far no further investigation has been made (lower priority), and **hslb 0.52 is recommended**.

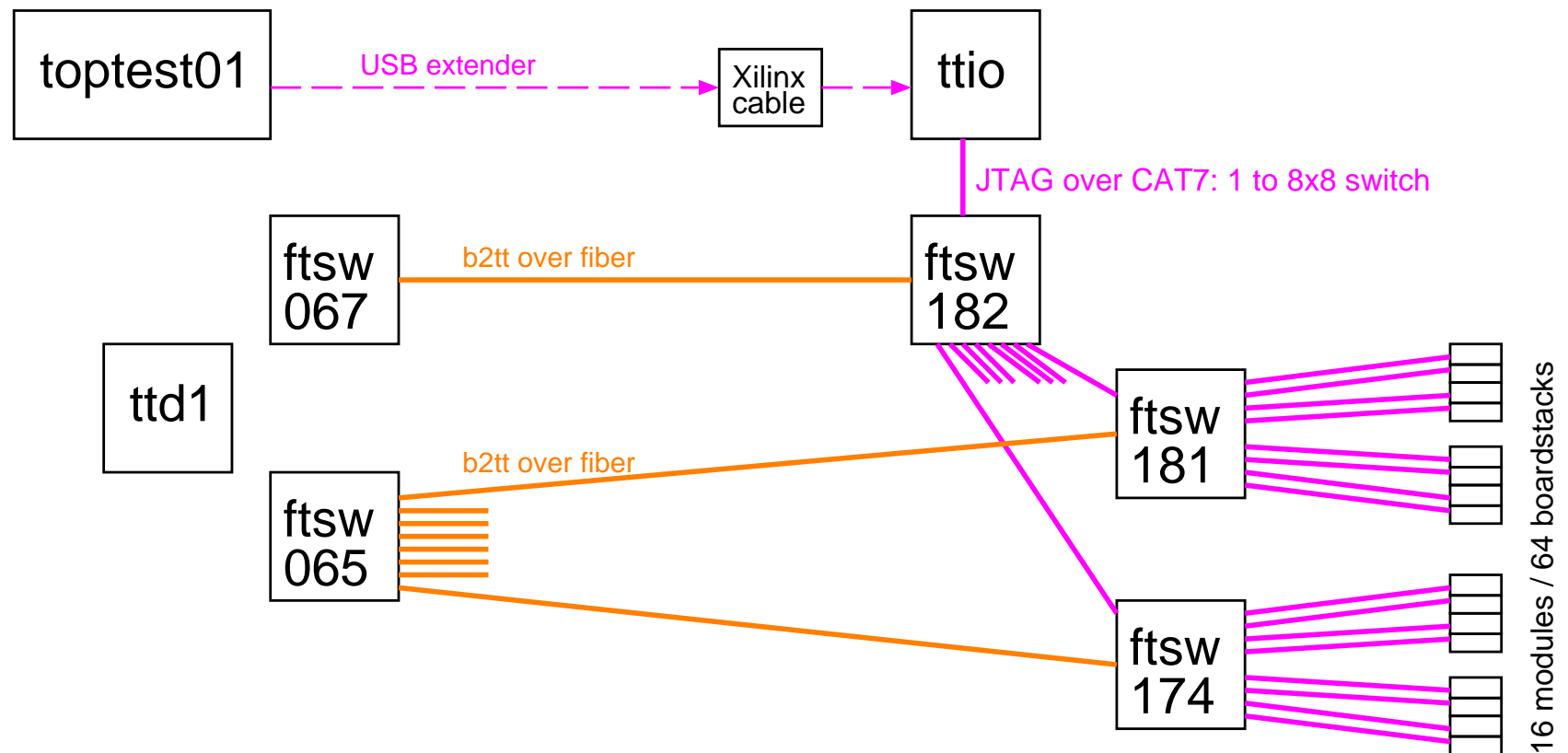
JTAG readback

- **jtagft** can readback the bit stream of Virtex 5
- Then programmed bit file can be verified with a mask file
- There was some bit error when it was reported at 2016.6 B2GM
- Then **Hanjin Kim (Yonsei)** fixed the bug in TDO read timing
- It should be usable for Virtex 5 of CDC and ARICH
- Implementating it for other Xilinx FPGA should not be difficult



ZYNQ processor programming

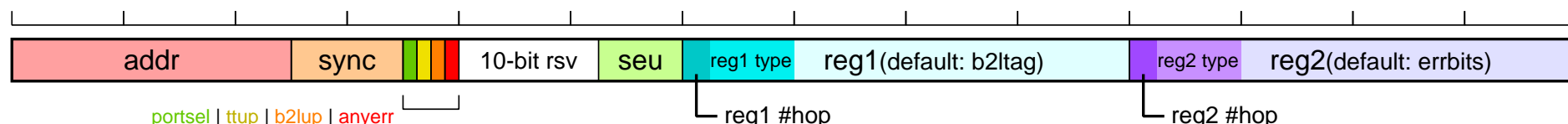
- Not much progress in programming ARM processor
- Youngmin Yook is still working remotely from Yonsei (he cannot visit KEK due to military obligation)
- TOP is operated with this temporary configuration for a while (if not forever...)



New major b2tt revision — motivations

- **FEE/FTSW status only through 112-bit payload per b2tt link**
 - Many FTSWs and FEEs are cascaded behind the link, not easy to collect all needed info
 - Current b2tt is already packing bits and switching banks, but many of them are not accessible without breaking links and generating errors
 - More info to be added, but no more space in the current format
- **Wishlist examples**
 - Multi-bit info to tell the **source of busy / error**, e.g., which FEE (FTSW port), whether DHH or ONSSEN, ...
 - Reading back the result of ttaddr mask list
 - Version of b2tt, utime info (**when the FPGA was programmed**), ...
- **Code and format cleanup**
 - Current format is the result of many adhoc additions...

New b2tt ACK-payload format



- **20-bit address to identify the source of the payload**

- Address is assigned by *ttaddr*
- Usually the directly connected FTSW/FEE is visible
- It could be the hops behind by selecting port (*selport=1*)

- **3 Error bits are persistent regardless the selport**

- **SEU count to collect the sum of the number of SEUs**

- **Two registers as window to access more bits**

- 2-bit #hop, 6-bit type, 24-bit data
- reg1 is state dependent, to tell error source upon error
- If no error, b2ltag to tell how many events are written to belle2link
- reg2 is user controlable to access more info

Merging / selecting registers

● How to decide what to report

- If error occurs locally, the error is reported to upstream
- If error occurs in the downstream, error bits are merged, and a bit pattern of erroneous port is reported to upstream
- If multiple types of error occurs, the higher priority one is reported
- If port selection is requested, the specified port is just transferred
- These different cases are identified from data itself

● List of registers

```
subtype ttreg_t is std_logic_vector (4 downto 0);  
constant TTREG_CKLOST : ttreg_t := "10111"; - 23  
constant TTREG_TTDOWN : ttreg_t := "10110"; - 22  
constant TTREG_TTLOST : ttreg_t := "10101"; - 21  
constant TTREG_TTERR  : ttreg_t := "10100"; - 20  
constant TTREG_FEEEON : ttreg_t := "10011"; - 19  
constant TTREG_FEEERR : ttreg_t := "10010"; - 18  
constant TTREG_LKDOWN : ttreg_t := "10001"; - 17  
constant TTREG_LKLOST : ttreg_t := "10000"; - 16  
constant TTREG_IDELAY : ttreg_t := "01111"; - 15  
constant TTREG_RDELAY : ttreg_t := "01110"; - 14  
constant TTREG_BUSY   : ttreg_t := "01101"; - 13  
constant TTREG_ERRBIT : ttreg_t := "01100"; - 12
```

Work in progress
not a final list

How to proceed

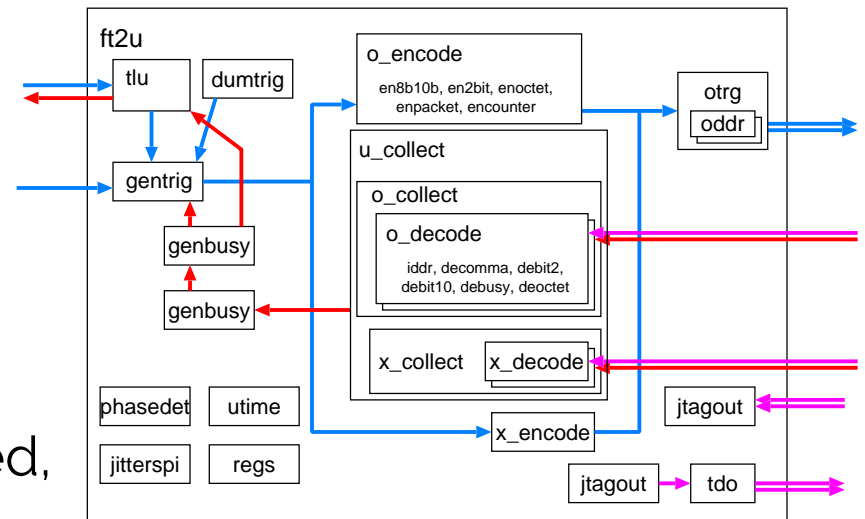
- Originally “Target date is (hopefully) **September DAQWS**”
- b2tt is done 😊 but every FTSW firmware has to be updated 😞
- **Pocketdaq version (ft2u) is the initial target**

- Most of the components used in the other firmware are included
- Components modified for ft2u can be used elsewhere with no change

🚧 About 60% of code writing is done

- **Backward compatibility**

- Location of sync counter is changed, to be able to detect whether new b2tt is connected or not
- Current FEE firmware should work with limited status info



Summary

- **TTD commissioning is on-going, next target is KLM**
- **Broken FTSW is worrisome, considering more production**
- **Firmware updates yet to be made**
 - b2tt to be updated for better monitoring and diagnosis
 - JTAG-over-b2tt for ZYNQ is still long way to go
 - (not discussed today) Trigger type, etc, from GDL
 - (not discussed today) Deadtime monitoring and minimization